**DC History Ch. 2 Study Guide**

**People**

Pierre L’Enfant

Benjamin Banneker

Andrew Ellicott

George Mason

Robert Morris

James Hoban

Dr. William Thornton

Stephen Hallet

**Terms**

Fairfax Resolves

Sectionalism

Head of navigation

Speculation

Fall line

Residence Act

**Ideas**

L’Enfant Plan vs. Jefferson Plan

Articles of Confederation vs. US Constitution

Geographic center vs. population center. What sections of the country supported which type and why.

What compromise did Alexander Hamilton, James Madison, and Thomas Jefferson make that had an influence on the future location of the national capital?

How did George Washington raise money for the new capital? What was his argument?

Who donated the land for the future capital city?

What were the dimensions of the new capital city?

Where was the Supreme Court housed until the 1930s?

Why did soldiers riot in Philadelphia? What did Congress do? What was the outcome?

Why did George Washington choose the location he did for DC?

Importance of capital city succeeding

Executive Mansion and Capitol

Reactions to new city (like Abigail Adams)